by Victoria Ridgeway, Joanna Taylor and Edward Biddulph

Appendix 8 Insect taxa *David Smith*

Table A10 The insect remains from Railway Approach (BVL)

	Ecological codes	Syn-anthropic codes	Sample /contextNo. 23 BVL [514]	27 BVL [516]	32 BVL [613]	33 BVL [620]	36 BVL [621]	Phytophage host plants (based on Koch (1989, 1992)
HEMIPTERA								
Family, genus and spp. Indet.			-	1	-	-	-	
COLEOPTERA								
Carabidae								
Clivina fossor (L.)	oa		-	1	1	1	1	
Dyschirius globosus (Hbst.)	oa		-	1	-	1	1	
Trechus secalis (Payk.)	oa-ws		-	1	-	-	1	
Trechus quadristriatus (Schrk)	oa		-	3	3	-	-	
T. quadristriatus (Schrk)/*T. obtusus* Er.	oa		-	-	-	2	2	
Trechus spp.	oa		-	-	1	-	-	
Bembidion doris (Panz.)	oa		-	-	-	1	-	
Bembidion guttula (F.)	oa		1	-	-	-	2	
Bembidion spp.	oa		-	-	1	1	-	
Harpalus rufipes (Geer)	oa		-	-	-	-	1	
Acupalpus spp.	oa		-	1	-	1	1	
Poecilus versicolor (Sturm)	oa		-	-	1	-	-	
Pterostichus strenuus (Panz.)	oa		-	1	-	-	-	
Pterostichus melanarius (Ill.)	oa		-	-	1	-	-	
P. madidus (F.)	oa		-	-	-	1	1	
Agonum sp.	oa		-	1	-	-	-	
Amara spp.	oa		-	-	3	-	1	
Dytiscidae								
Agabus bipustulatus (L.)	oa-w		1	-	1	-	-	
Hydraenidae								
Ochthebius minimus (F.)	oa-w		-	-	3	1	-	
Ochthebius spp.	oa-w		4	-	13	2	2	
Limnebius spp.	oa-w		3	-	-	-	-	
Helophorus grandis (Ill.)	oa-w		-	-	1	-	-	
Helophorus spp.	oa-w		5	5	3	1	2	
Hydrophilidae								
Sphaeridium lunatum F.	rf		-	1	1	-	2	
Cercyon depressus Steph.	sw		-	2	-	-	-	
Cercyon impressus (Sturm)	rf		4	-	1	-	-	
Cercyon haemorrhoidalis (F.)	rf		-	-	-	-	2	
Cercyon melanocephalus (L.)	rf		-		2	3	1	
Cercyon unipunctatus (L.)	rf		-	-	1	-	-	
Cercyon atricapillus (Marsh.)	rf		2	3	13	6	4	
Cercyon analis (Payk.)	rt		2	5	6	10	8	

Table A10

	Ecological codes	Syn-anthropic codes	Sample /contextNo. 23 BVL [514]	27 BVL [516]	32 BVL [613]	33 BVL [620]	36 BVL [621]	Phytophage host plants (based on Koch (1989, 1992)
Megasternum boletophagum (Marsh.)	rt		3	4	2	3	3	
Cryptopleurum minutum (F.)	rf		-	-	1	2	1	
Hydrobius fuscipes (L.)	oa-w		1	1	1	-	-	
Helochares lividus (Forst.)	oa-w		5	-	-	-	-	
Histeridae								
Acritus nigricornis (Hoffm.)	rt		1	4	1	1	-	
Hister striola Sahlb.	rt		-	1	-	-	1	
Hister spp.	rt		-	-	-	1	-	
Atholus bimaculatus (L.)	rt		1	-	-	-	-	
Catopidae								
Catops spp.	oa		-	-	1	-	-	
Orthoperidae								
Corylophus cassidoides (Marsh.)	rt		1	-	-	-	-	
Orthoperus spp.	rt		-	-	1	-	-	
Ptiliidae								
Ptilidae Genus & spp. indet.	rt		-	4	-	1	1	
Staphylinidae								
Micropeplus staphylinoides (Marsh.)	rt		-	-	1	-	-	
Megarthrus sp.			-	-	-	1	1	
Proteinus spp.			1	-	-	1	-	
Phyllodrepa floralis (Payk.)	rt		-	1	-	-	-	
O. caesum Grav.	rt		1	-	1	-	-	
Omalium spp.	rt		-	-	2	-	-	
Olophrum spp.	oa		-	-	1	-	-	
Lesteva longelytrata (Goeze)	oa-ws		1	-	1	-	-	
Trogophloeus bilineatus (Steph.)	rt		-	-	1	1	-	
T. rivularis Motsch.			-	1	-	-	-	
T. fuliginosus (Grav.)	u		-	-	1	1	-	
Trogophloeus spp.	u		2	4	-	1	2	
Oxytelus sculptus Grav.	rt		3	3	-	4	3	
Oxytelus sculpturatus Grav.	rt		1	3	17	-	1	
Oxytelus nitidulus Grav.	rt-ws		-	3	2	3	3	
Platystethus arenarius (Fourc.)	rf		-	2	1	-	1	
Platystethus cornutus (Grav.)	oa-ws		-	1	1	-	-	
*Platystethus nitens (*Sahlb.)	oa-ws		-	2	2	-	1	
Stenus spp.	u		1	-	1	2	-	
Astenus spp.	rt		-	1	-	-	-	
Stilicus orbiculatus (Payk.)			-	-	1	-	1	
Lithocharis spp.	rt		1	-	1	-	-	

Table A10

	Ecological codes	Syn-anthropic codes	Sample /contextNo. 23 BVL [514]	27 BVL [516]	32 BVL [613]	33 BVL [620]	36 BVL [621]	Phytophage host plants (based on Koch (1989, 1992)
Gauropterus fulgidus (F.)			-	-	1	-	-	
Gyrohypnus fracticornis (Müll.)	rt		-	1	2	1	1	
Xantholinus spp.			1	6	2	-	2	
Neobisnius spp.	rt		-	1	-	-	-	
Philonthus spp.			7	3	5	2	3	
Quedius spp.			-	-	-	1	-	
Philonthus spp.			7	-	-	-	-	
Tachinus spp.			-	1	-	1	1	
Leucoparyphus silphoides (L.)	rt		-	-	-	1	-	
Falagria spp.	rt		2	3	1	3	3	
Aleocharinidae Genus & spp. Indet.			-	5	5	2	-	
Elateridae								
Athous haemorrhoidalis (F.)	oa-p		-	-	-	-	1	
Dryopidae								
Dryops spp.	oa-w		-	-	1	1	-	
Nitidulidae								
O. colon (L.)	rt		2	1	-	-	-	
Cucujidae								
Monotoma picipes Hbst.	rt		-	1	1	-	-	
M. testacea Motsch.	rt		-	-	-	1	-	
Monotoma spp.	rt		-	5	9	2	1	
Oryzaephilus surinamensis (L.)	g		15	7	4	1	1	
Laemophloeus ferrugineus (Steph.)	g		23	2	3	2	1	
Cryptophagidae								
Cryptophagus spp.	rd-h		2	-	3	3	2	
Atomaria spp.	rd-h		3	15	3	5	17	
Phalacridae								
Phalacrus spp.	ws		1	-	-	1	1	
Olibrus sp.	ws		-	-	-	-	1	
Lathridiidae								
Enicmus minutus (Group)	rd-h		8	9	4	5	6	
Corticaria/corticarina spp.	rt		2	1	1	3	4	
Mycetophagidae								
Typhaea stercorea (L.)	rd		2	2	2	2	1	
Lyctidae								
Lyctus linearis (Goeze)	l-h		2	1	1	-	-	
Anthicidae								
Anthicus bifasciatus (Rossi)	rt		-	2	-	-	-	
Anthicus formicarius (Goeze)	rt		-	1	3	-	6	

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	Ecological codes	Syn-anthropic codes	Sample /contextNo. 23 BVL [514]	27 BVL [516]	32 BVL [613]	33 BVL [620]	36 BVL [621]	Phytophage host plants (based on Koch (1989, 1992)
Anthicus antherinus (L.)	oa		-	1	-	-	-	
Anthicus spp.	rt		2	5	3	2	-	
Tenebrionidae								
Palorus ratzeburgi (Wissm.)	g		2	-	-	1	-	
Scarabaeidae								
Onthophagus spp.	oa-rf		-	1	-	-	-	
Oxyomus silvestris (Scop.)	rt		-	4	1	-	1	
Aphodius sphacelatus (Panz.) or *A. prodromus* (Brahm)	oa-rf		-	-	-	1	-	
Aphodius prodromus (Brahm)	oa-rf		-	-	2	-	-	
Aphodius fimetarius (L.)	oa-rf		-	2	-	-	2	
Aphodius granarius (L.)	oa-rf		3	6	4	2	3	
Chyrsomelidae								
Gastroidea viridula (Geer)	oa-p		1	1	-	1	-	On *Rumex* (Dock spp.)
Prasocuris phellandrii (L.)	oa-ws		1	-	-	-	-	On aquatic Apiacae (Umbellifers)
Phyllotreta spp.	oa		-	4	2	2	1	
Crepidodera sp.	oa		-	-	-	1	1	
Epitrix pubescens (Koch.)	oa-p		-	1	-	2	1	on *Solanum nigrum* (L.) (deadly night shade).
Chaetocnema concinna (Marsh.)	oa		-	-	2	1	1	
Chaetocnema spp.	oa		-	-	-	2	-	
Psylliodes sp.	oa-p		-	-	-	-	2	
Bruchidae								
Bruchus spp.	oa		1	-	-	-	-	
Curculionidae								
Apion spp.	oa-p		1	2	-	-	2	
Sitona spp.	oa		2	1	1	1	1	
Sitophilus granarius (L.)	g		7	2	2	1		
Ceutorhynchus contractus (Marsh.)	oa-p		-	-	-	-	1	Usually associated with Resedaceae and Papaveraceae (migonettes and poppies)

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Ceutorhynchus spp.	oa-p		-	1	-	-	-	
Gymnetron spp.	oa-p		-	1	-	-	-	*Plantago lanceolata* L. (plantain)
SIPHONAPTERA								
Pulex irritans (L.)			-	1	-	-	-	
DIPTERA								
SUBORDER CYCLORRHAPHA								
Family, genus & spp. indet.			-	1	-	5	17	
Sepsidae								
Sepsis spp.			2	1	-	-	2	
Sphaeroceridae								
Sphaerocera curvipes Lat.			-	-	-	-	2	
Copromyzinae Genus and spp. indet.			-	-	4	-	-	
Limosininae Gen. & spp. Indet.			3	1	4	5	-	
cf. *Telomerina flavipes* (Meigen)			-	-	-	-	5	
Sarcophagidae								
Sarcophaga spp.			3	-	-	-	-	
Calliphoridae								
Calliphora spp.			-	-	-	-	1	
Scathophagidae								
?*Scathophaga* sp.			-	-	-	1	-	
Muscinae								
Musca domestica L.			3	1	-	-	1	
HYMENOPTERA								
Formicoidea Family Genus and spp. indet.			-	-	2	-	1	

Ecological coding (Kenward and Hall 1995)

oa (& ob) - Species which will not breed in human housing.
w- aquatic species.
c-species associated with salt water and coastal areas
ws- species associated with damp watersides and river banks.
rd- species primarily associated with drier organic matter.
rf - species primarily associated with foul organic matter often dung.
rt - insects associated with decaying organic matter but not belonging to either the rd or rf groups.
g- species associated with grain.
l - species associated with timber.
p – phytophage species often associated with waste areas or grassland and pasture
pu – species associated with pulses (peas and beans)
h - members of the 'house fauna' this is a very arbitrary group based on archaeological associations (Hall and Kenward 1990).

Synanthropic coding (Kenward 1997)

sf - facultative synanthropes - common in 'natural' habitats but clearly favoured by artificial ones.
st - typically synanthropes - particularly favoured by artificial habitats but believed to be able to survive in nature in the long term.
ss - strong synanthropes - essentially dependant on human activity for survival.